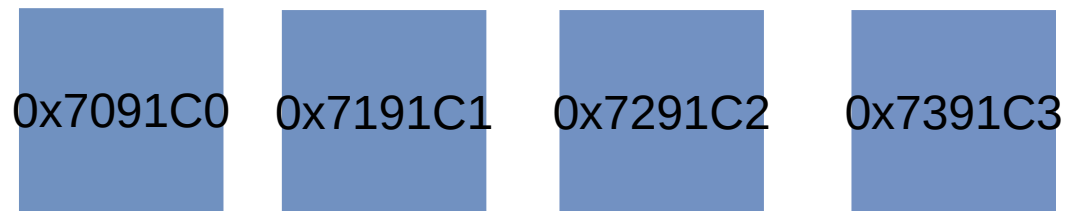
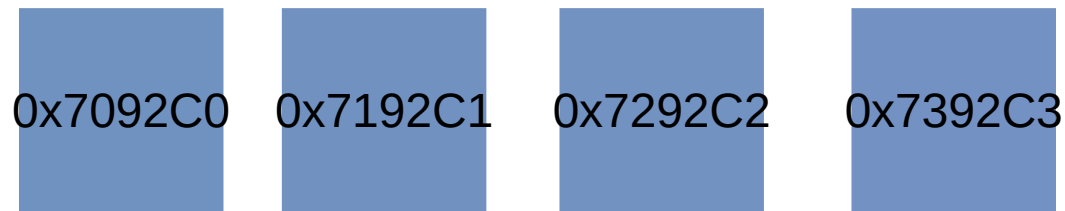


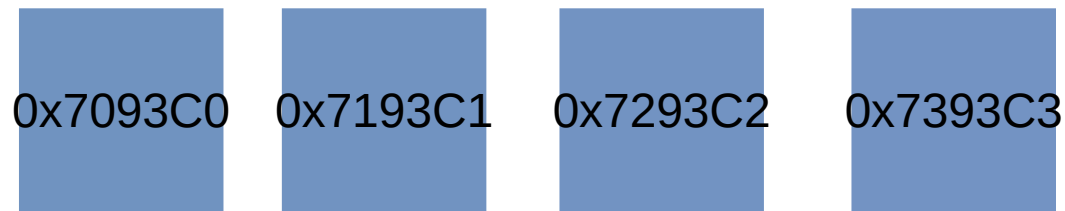
0x7090C0
Range: 00...FF (0..255)

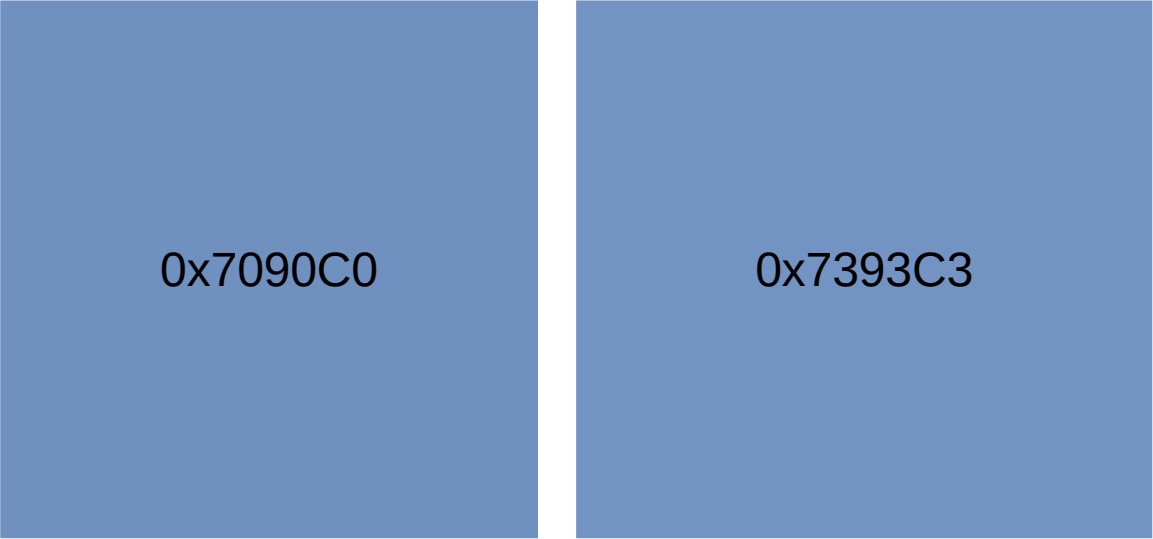


Red: 70 (b0111 0000)
Green: 90 (b1001 0000)
Blue: C0 (b1100 0000)



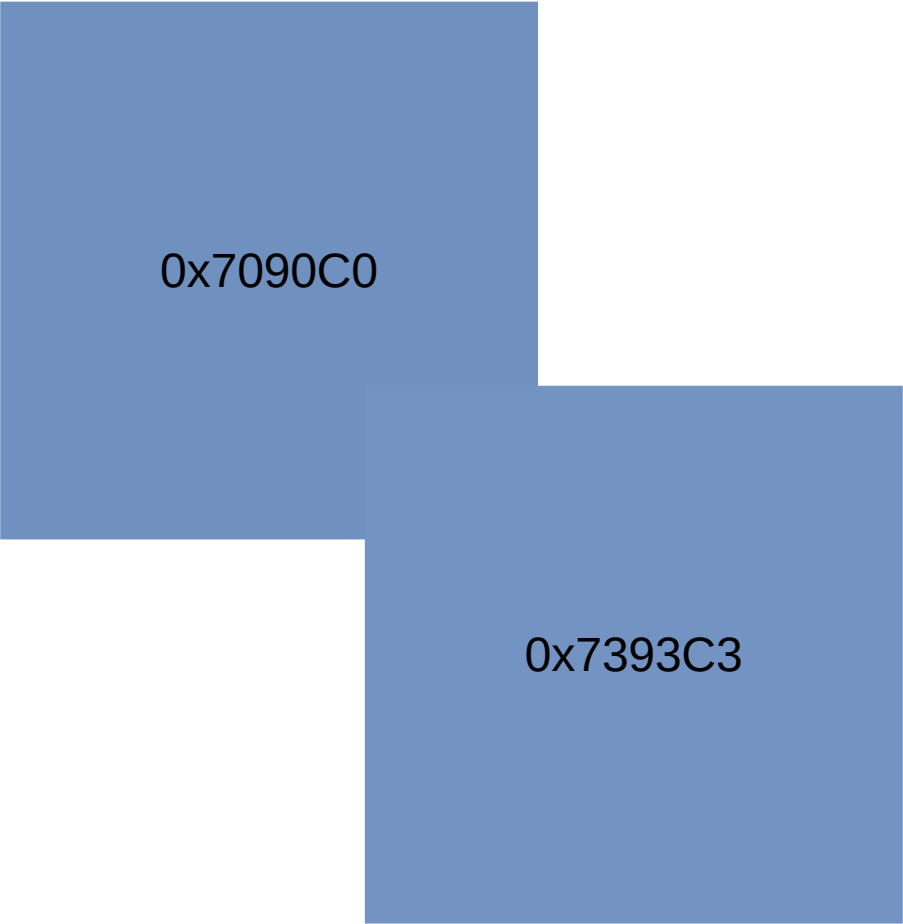
Modified:
Red: 73 (b0111 0011)
Green: 93 (b1001 0011)
Blue: C3 (b1100 0011)





0x7090C0

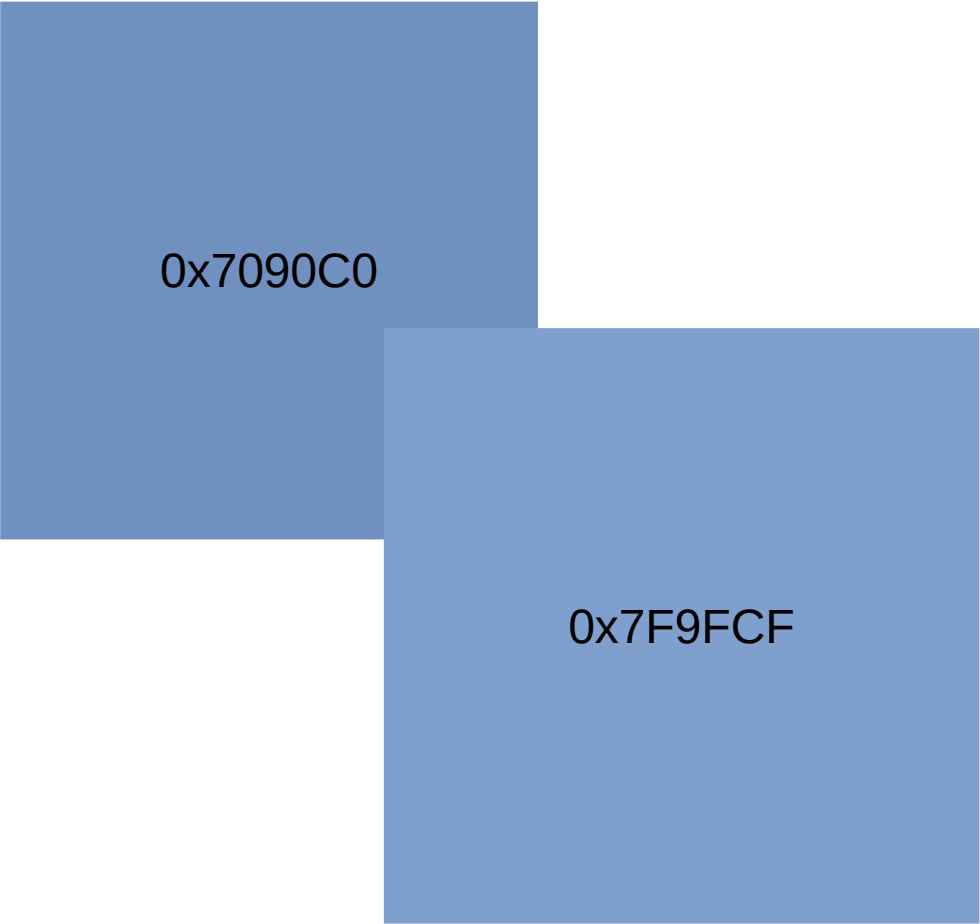
0x7393C3



0x7090C0

The image shows two overlapping blue squares on a white background. The top-left square is labeled '0x7090C0' and the bottom-right square is labeled '0x7393C3'. The squares overlap in the center, with the bottom-right square partially covering the bottom-right corner of the top-left square.

0x7393C3



0x7090C0

The image shows two overlapping blue squares on a white background. The top-left square is labeled '0x7090C0' and the bottom-right square is labeled '0x7F9FCF'. The squares overlap in the center, with the bottom-right square partially obscuring the top-left one.

0x7F9FCF