

write

- immediate
- delayed

Full incremental
snapshot
- copy-on-write
- live data

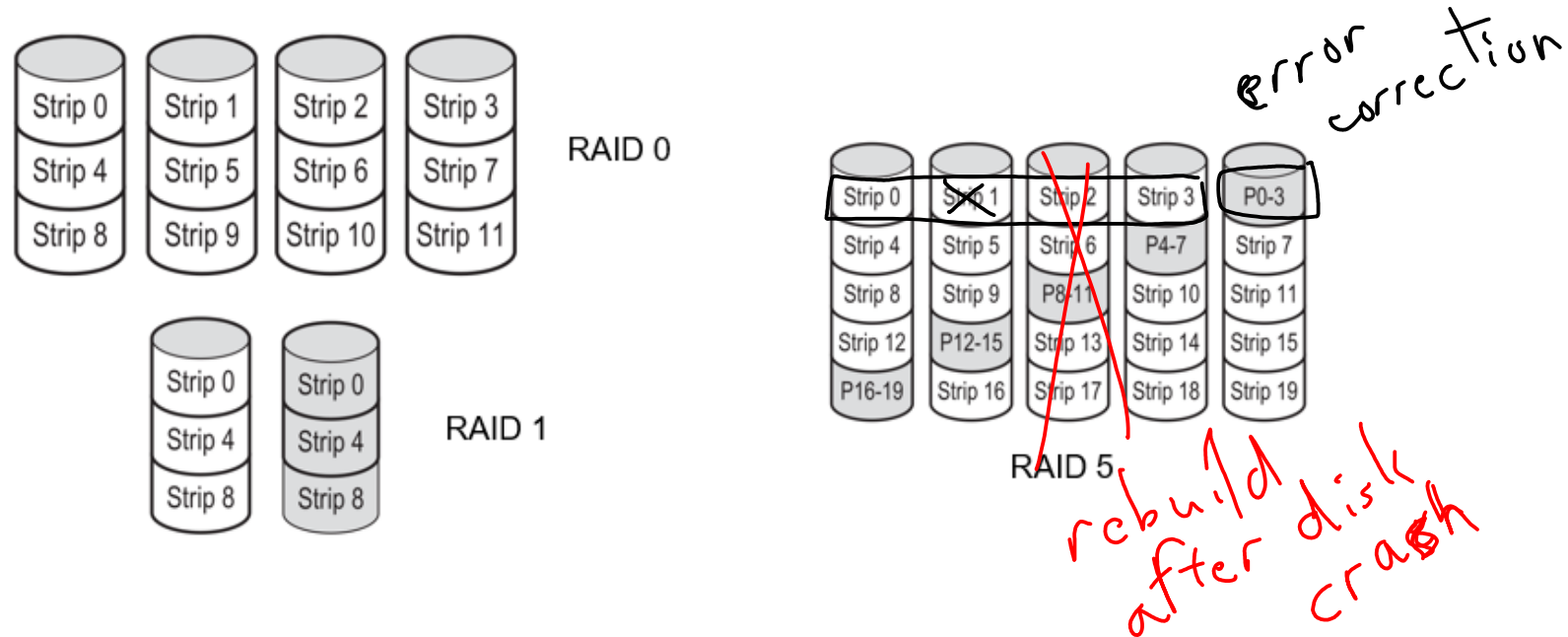
Journaling:

- log changes
- "replay" changes

Back ups

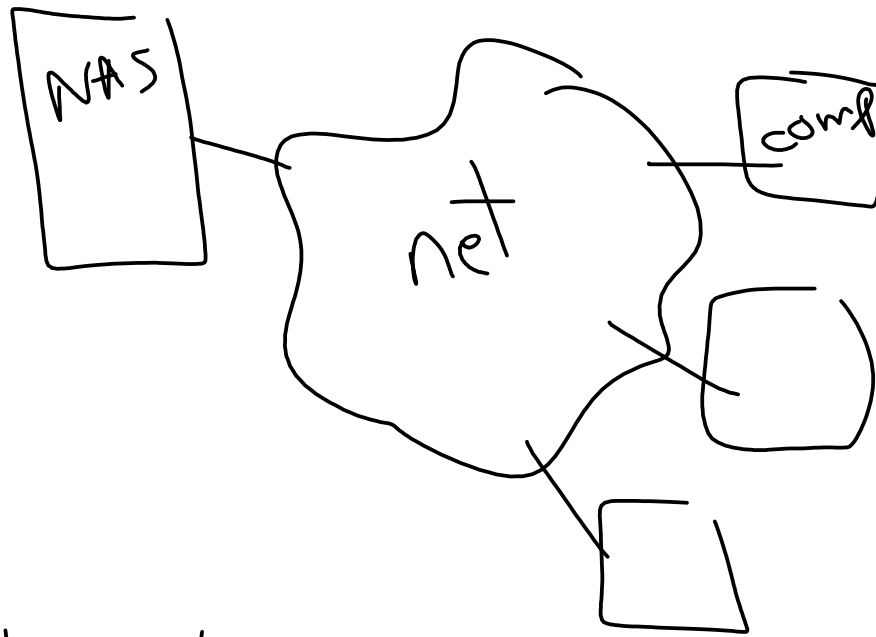
- off-device (long term)
- off-site

RAID: Redundant Array of Independent Disks



- **RAID 0 & 2:** Expand file system over multiple disks (+storage)
- **RAID 1:** Duplicate file system over disks (+redundancy)
- **RAID 3-6:** Store parity information (+storage, +redundancy)

NAS: network attached storage



SAN: storage area network

